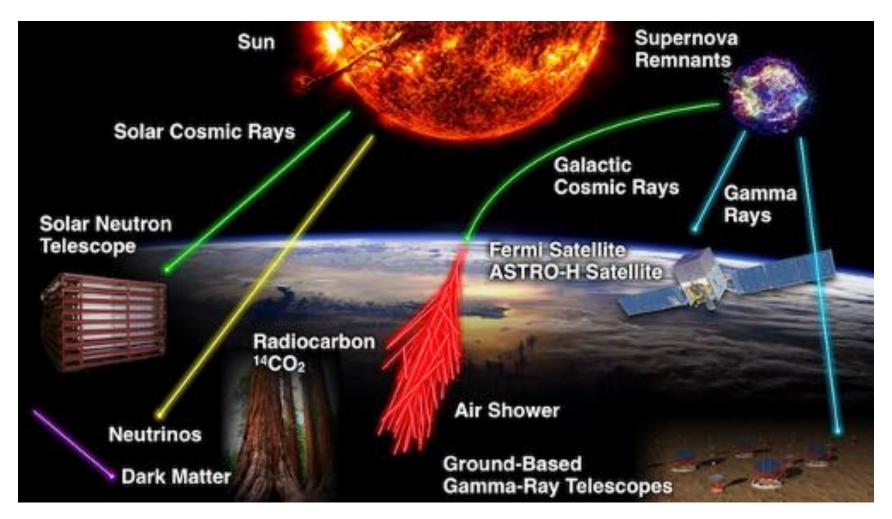
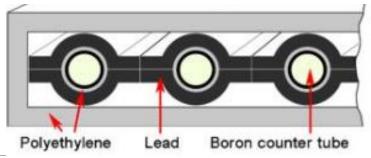
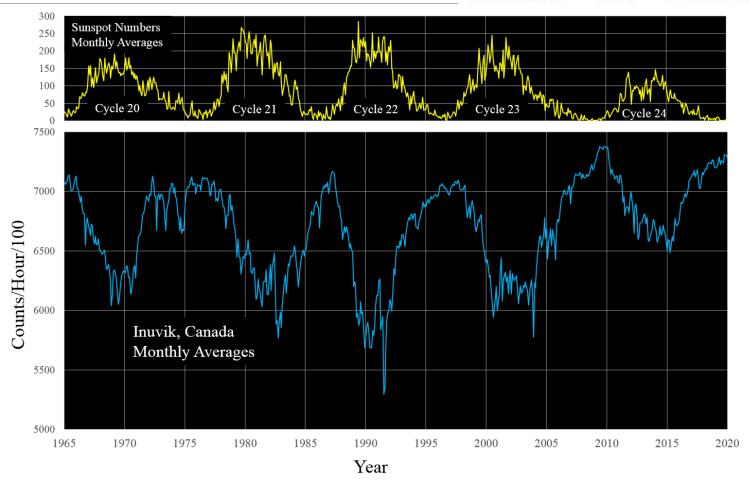


Cosmic Rays from space

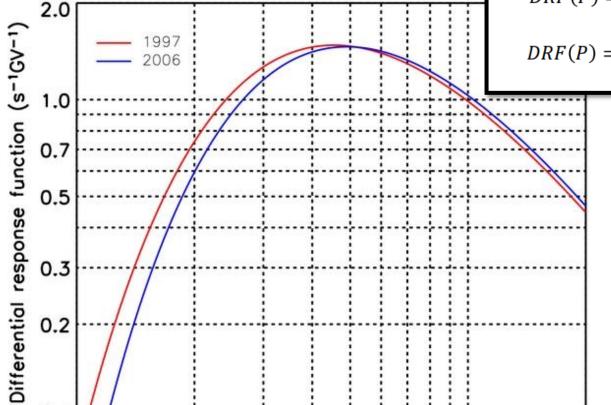


Solar Modulation





Problem



Rigidity (GV)

$$N(P_c) = N_0 (1 - e^{-\alpha P_c^{-\kappa}}),$$

$$N(P_c) = \int_{P_c}^{\infty} DRF(P)dP,$$

20

10

$$DRF(P) = N_0 \alpha P^{-\kappa - 1} \kappa e^{-\alpha P^{-\kappa}}.$$

$$DRF(P) = -\left[\frac{dN}{dP_c}\right]_p = \sum_i J_i(P, t) Y_i(P, h)$$

Nuntiyakul et al. (2014)

Nuntiyakul et al. (2014)

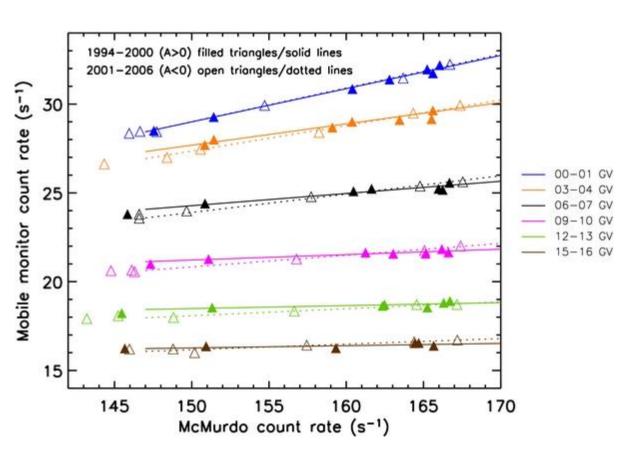
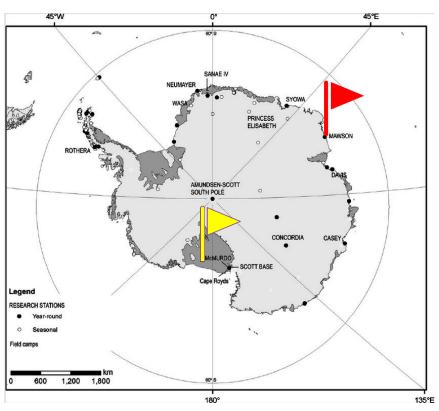


Figure 1.3 Alternative presentation of the averaged data using selected rigidity bins and superimposing the data for different solar magnetic polarities. A filled triangle is used to indicate positive (A > 0) solar magnetic polarity with solid lines showing the linear fits. Open triangles indicate data for negative (A < 0) solar magnetic polarity while the dotted lines are linear fits to these data. There are clear differences in cosmic ray modulation before and after the solar magnetic polarity reversal.



Mawson Station



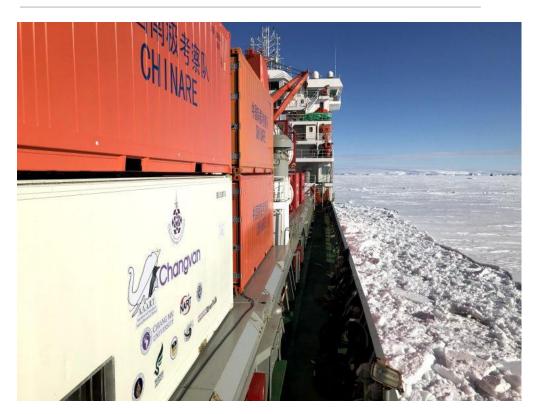


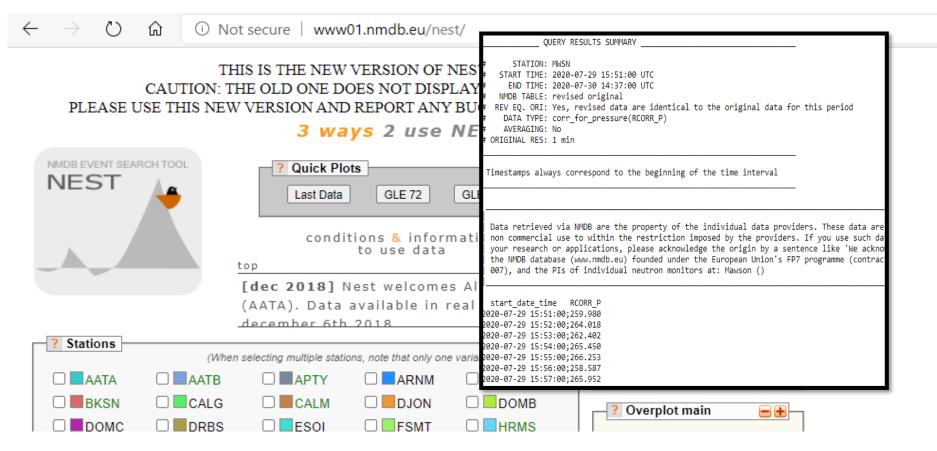


Shanghal Flobart Christchurch Khunlun McMurdo SP Great Wall Station

Khampakdee et al

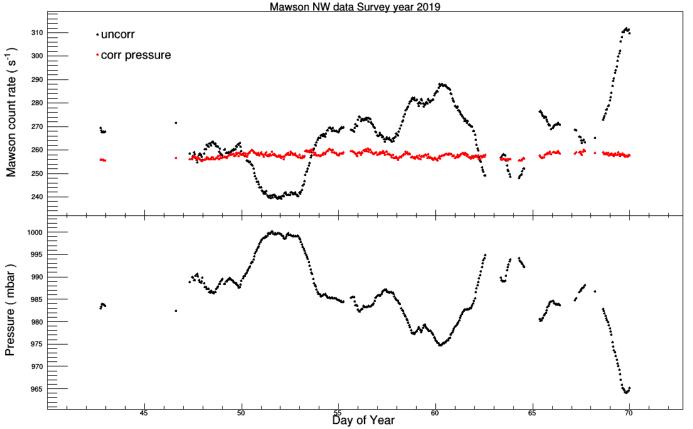
Latitude Survey





WWW01.nmdb.eu/nest/

Database



count rate of uncorrected data (black dot) and pressure corrected data (red dot) while lower-part display pressure in mbar unit

Figure 4.1 show

the Mawson NM

year 2019. Upper-

data at Survey

part display

Mawson NM Data 2019

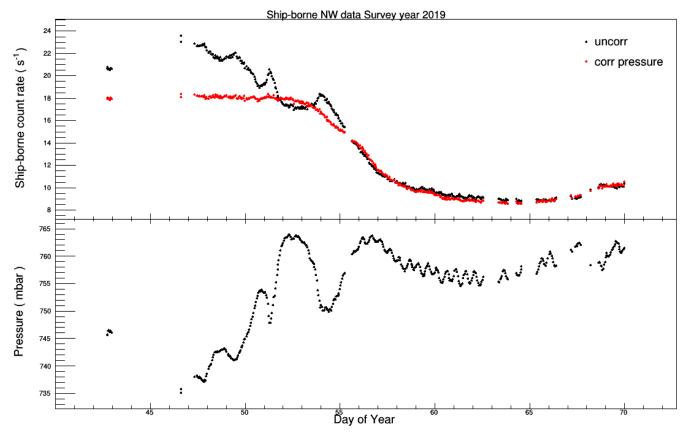


Figure 4.2 show the Ship-borne NM data at Survey year 2019. Upperpart display count rate of uncorrected data (black dot) and pressure corrected data (red dot) while lower-part display pressure in mbar unit

Ship-borne NM Data 2019

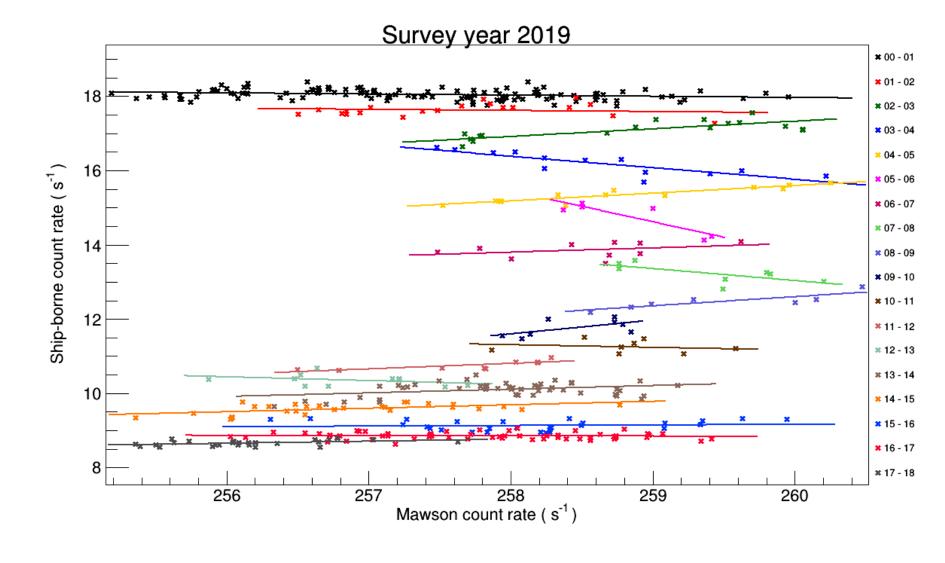
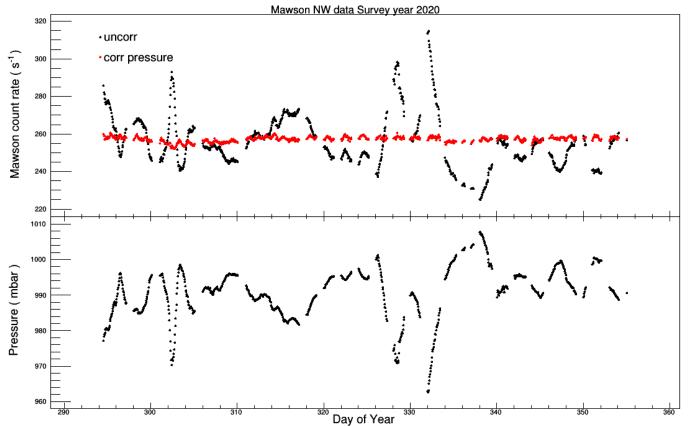


Figure 4.3 Ship-borne count rate Vs Mawson count rate in Survey year 2019



Mawson NM Data 2020

Figure 4.1 show the Mawson NM data at Survey year 2020. Upperpart display count rate of uncorrected data (black dot) and pressure corrected data (red dot) while lower-part display pressure in mbar unit

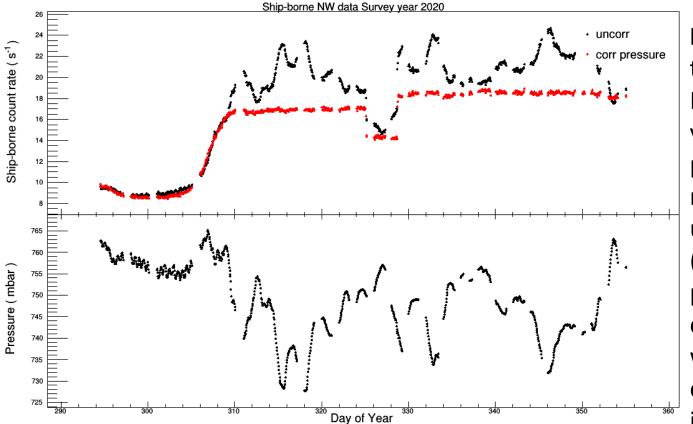


Figure 4.1 show the Ship-borne NM data at Survey year 2020. Upperpart display count rate of uncorrected data (black dot) and pressure corrected data (red dot) while lower-part display pressure in mbar unit

Ship-borne NM Data 2020

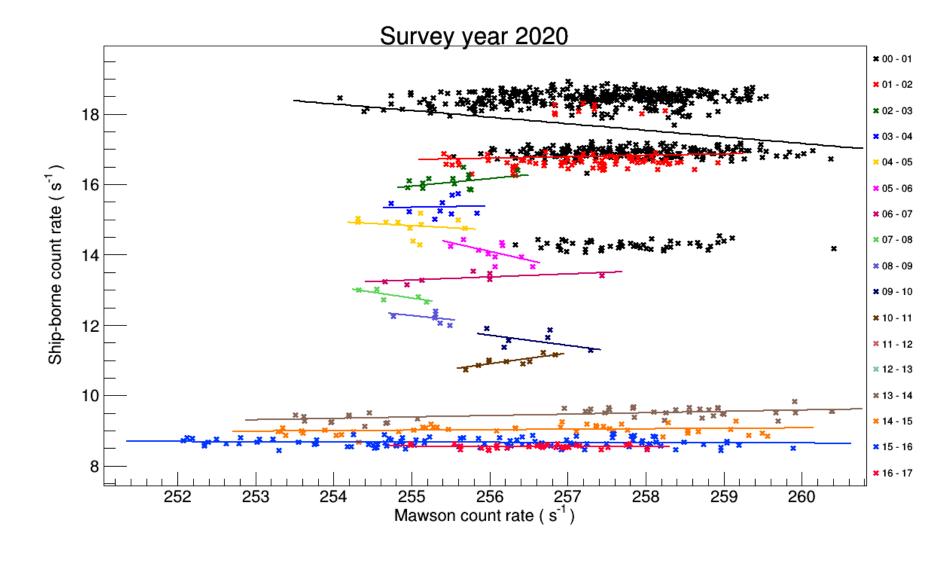


Figure 4.3 Ship-borne count rate Vs Mawson count rate in Survey year 2020

What's Next?

- Study more survey year
- Find practicable rigidity bin size
- Try to figure out crossover problem
- Understand more about behavior of cosmic rays spectrum



Thank You